



Cloud Forest Birds of Northwest Ecuador

Searching for Chocó endemics



Scarlet-breasted Dacnis at Rio Silanche

November 2010

Text and photos by Dušan M. Brinkhuizen © Jan 2011: Quito, Ecuador

Introduction

Our Northwest Ecuador Cloud Forest tour is a nice introduction to the Chocó region. The Chocó Endemic Bird Area supports the largest number of restricted range birds of any EBA in the Americas with over 50 species being endemic to the area. In a week time we bird different elevations ranging from 3500m to 400m. We target a wide range of bird species and visit a good set of different habitats. The tour is based at Reserva Las Galarias which has over 400 hectares of Cloud-forest and a very comfortable guesthouse. Las Galarias is located in the Mindo region which is one of the Important Bird Areas (IBA) in Ecuador. All the well-known birding sites are at short distances from the lodge and easily reached by car. Highlights of the trip were a *Sunbittern* with two chicks, *Giant Antpitta*, *Sword-billed Hummingbird*, *Ocellated Tapaculo* (and three other species of tapaculo all seen), *Barred Puffbird*, *Chocó Trogon*, *Toucan Barbet*, *Plate-billed Mountain-toucan*, *Orange-breasted Fruiteater*, *Club-winged Manakin* and *White-capped Dipper*. Rare birds that we got include *Hoary Puffleg*, *Chimney Swift*, *Black Solitaire*, *Pacific Tuftedcheek*, *Brown-billed Scythebill*, *Moss-backed Tanager*, *Scarlet-breasted Dacnis*, *Slaty Becard* and *White-tailed Shrike-tyrant*. Our trip total was 354 species!

Tour itinerary

21 Nov - Quito → Yanacocha → Calacali → Reserva Las Galarias
 22 Nov - Reserva Las Galarias
 23 Nov - Milpe Bird Sanctuary → Mindo Valley
 24 Nov - Refugio Paz de las Aves → Miraflores Eco-ruta
 25 Nov - Rio Silanche Bird Sanctuary
 26 Nov - Bosque Protector Mashpi
 27 Nov - Bellavista → Tandayapa Valley → Quito

Day-by-day reports

21 Nov - Quito → Yanacocha → Calacali → Reserva Las Galarias

We started the trip at the Jocotoco reserve Yanacocha just outside Quito. It is a good place to bird temperate forest on the west-slope of the Andes in Ecuador. The hummingbird feeders usually attract a good number of high elevation species and the mixed-species flocks can be very diverse. We had a few stops along the drive up in secondary habitat. *Plain-colored Seedeater* and *Black-crested Warbler* were among the first species seen. An *Undulated Antpitta* was calling from above but there was no way to get the bird into view. A *Blackish Tapaculo* was heard at close range and some of us managed to see it. A *Red-crested Cotinga* was also seen shortly. After signing in at the parking place we followed ranger Silvio to his special spot. Recently he had started feeding a pair of *Tawny Antpittas* with earthworms. After a few whistles the pair came in at very close range



and we got superb views and photos (*photo*). Later on we took the Inca-trail which is relatively flat and therefore easy to bird at ca.

3500m. At the start of the trail we heard some good species including *Chestnut-naped Antpitta*, *Rufous Antpitta*, *Chestnut-crowned Antpitta* and *Ocellated Tapaculo*. We got a *Brown-backed Chat-tyrant* on the steep slope and a little further along the trail we got good views of the *Crowned Chat-tyrant*. A *Barred Fruiteater* was calling from above and some of us glimpsed the bird. Unfortunately it did not come in to playback. A mixed-species flock produced some nice tanagers including *Hooded Mountain-tanager*, *Grass-green Tanager*, *Scarlet-bellied Mountain-tanager*, *Superciliaried Hemispingus*, *Blue-backed Conebill*, *Masked Flowerpiercer* and *Glossy Flowerpiercer*. Flycatchers included *White-banded Tyrannulet*, *White-throated Tyrannulet* and *Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet*, the latter being our best bird in the flock. The hummingbird feeders at the end of the Inca-trail were most rewarding. The *Sword-billed Hummingbird* and the large-sized *Great Sapphirewing* were both impressive. We also saw our first pufflegs of the trip namely *Sapphire-vented Puffleg* and *Golden-breasted Puffleg*. The ultra-rare Black-breasted Puffleg was not seen this year. The stunning *Buff-winged Starfrontlet* was the most abundant species at the feeders. On the way back we got some good views of a *Stripe-headed Brush-finch*. We made a short stop at the volcano crater Pululahua where we enjoyed the spectacular scenery. Here we added a few new birds including *White-crested Elaenia*, *Azara's Spinetail*, *Blue-capped Tanager*, *Rufous-naped Brush-finch* and *Streak-throated Bush-tyrant*. Our next stop was the dry valley of Calacali. The habitat at the horse race track holds a few special birds. A side trail was very productive and within minutes we saw species like *Southern Yellow Grosbeak*, *Ash-breasted Sierra-finch*, *Band-tailed Seedeater*, *Tufted Tityrant* and *Golden-rumped Euphonia*. A *Tropical Mockingbird* was a surprise. This species is still rare in Ecuador but records are increasing. Other species that we got to see were *Common Ground-dove*, *Black-tailed Trainbearer* and *Band-tailed Sierra-finch*. Our best bird of the day was the very rare *White-tailed Shrike-tyrant*. This large tyrant came in to playback and showed itself fantastically. Through the scope we got good looks at

details like darkish iris, powerful hooked bill and heavy streaking on throat.

22 Nov - Reserva Las Galarías

In the morning we birded the trail system at the Las Galarías Guesthouse at ca. 2000m. It was a productive morning with good views of some "big" birds including *Plate-billed Mountain-toucan*, *Golden-headed Quetzal*, *Masked Trogon*, *Powerful Woodpecker* and *Strong-*



billed Woodcreeper (photo). A large raptor was glimpsed shortly inside the forest. A few minutes later we relocated the bird and it turned out to be a nice female *Hook-billed Kite*. A *Tawny-bellied Hermit* was seen flying by. We tried for *Moustached Antpitta* but the bird remained heard-only. A pair of *Green-and-black Fruiteaters* showed very well further inside the forest. On the way back we heard a *Yellow-breasted Antpitta* calling from only a few feet away. We tried to see the bird but it seemed impossible. Joe stayed around for a while and his patience got rewarded: he got to see the bird! The hummingbird feeders at the guesthouse were very productive and we saw no less than 15 different species. Chocó endemics included *Velvet-purple Coronet*, *Brown Inca*, *Violet-tailed Sylph*, *Gorgeted Sunangel* and *Empress Brilliant*. The rare *White-tailed Hillstar* came in twice (ssp. *bougueri* with rufous malar spot). This species is usually found near waterfalls and hardly ever visits feeders. In the afternoon we birded along

the main road. Fog was coming in and visibility was low. *Barred Parakeets* flew over. We did see a flock of *Black-chinned Mountain-tanagers* at close range. A *Mountain Wren* came in to tape playback and an *Andean Solitaire* showed itself shortly. Highlight of the afternoon was a *Nariño Tapaculo*. We all got great views of this secretive little mouse-like bird through a window in the dense undergrowth. After playback it hopped out 2m in front of us. In the evening we tried hard for the *Colombian Screech-owl*. The bird was singing from inside dense forest and we could not get it in the spotlight.

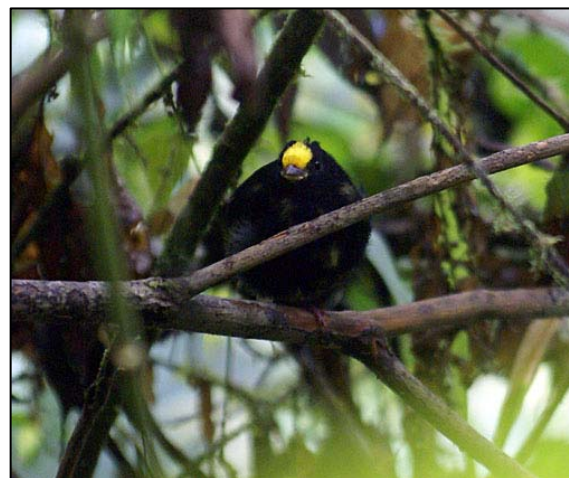
23 Nov - Milpe Bird Sanctuary → Mindo Valley

Milpe Bird Sanctuary is a popular reserve that is managed by the Mindo Cloud-forest Foundation. It is located in the foothills of the western Andes near Los Bancos at ca. 1100m.



It is a good place to see the much sought-after *Club-winged Manakin*, a Chocó endemic (*photo*). Bird activity can be surprisingly high and especially the mixed-species flocks can hold large numbers of species. We started at the manakin trail where we run into a mixed-species flock and another tour group. They had been taping a *Ruddy Foliage-gleaner* so the species was calling continuously. Unfortunately, we did not manage to see it. The flock was a combined canopy and midstory flock and tanagers that we saw included *Ochre-breasted Tanager*, *Rufous-throated Tanager*, *Silver-throated Tanager*, *Golden-naped Tanager* and *Yellow-collared Chlorophonia* (a Siskin nowadays). We also picked out *Chocó Warbler*, *Tree-striped*

Warbler, *Rufous-rumped Antwren*, *Slaty Antwren*, *Ashy-headed Tyrannulet*, *Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner*, *Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner*, *Lineated Foliage-gleaner*, *Brown-billed Scythebill* and *Pale-vented Thrush*. A male *Golden-winged Manakin* was foraging high up in the canopy. The male *Club-winged Manakins* were seen well while doing their awesome display. A *Barred Puffbird* was calling from the canopy. First we watched the bird with backlight in the canopy straight above us. Later on we hiked back up the trail and scanned the canopy carefully. Now the bird was perched perfectly at eye-height and we got superb looks of it through the scope. *Blue-fronted Parrotlets* were heard flying by. At the coffee plantation we got nice looks at a *Rufous-winged Tyrannulet*. Back at the banana feeders a male *Red-headed Barbet* and a *Rufous Motmot* showed themselves nicely. Green Thorntail, *Green-crowned Brilliant*, *Green-crowned Woodnymph*, *White-necked Jacobin* and *White-whiskered Hermit* were seen at the hummingbird feeders. We birded the manakin trail for a second time and again ran into a mixed-flock. We watched an interesting becard of what we thought was an adult male *Slaty Becard*. However, the tourleader of the other group was convinced that it was a male Black-and-white Becard. At first it was confusing but the bird called loudly in response to playback and gave its identity away as a 100% *Slaty Becard*, a rare species! Along the trogon trail we got nice looks at a male *Golden-winged Manakin* in the



understory (*photo*). After lunch we drove to Mindo where we did some secondary woodland

birding just outside of town. Recently we had found *Lesser Elaenia* here. It remains a poorly known species in Ecuador and our sighting was the first confirmed record for the Mindo region that was documented with photos and sound recordings. At the same spot we watched and sound recorded two *Lesser Elaenias* that were calling from low scrub. This race (*brachyptera*) found in NW-Ecuador is vocally very different from the widespread race and probably involves a separate species (*Nariño Elaenia*). Other species that we saw at this spot included *Black-and-white Seedeater*, *Variable Seedeater*, *Yellow-bellied Seedeater*, *Black-striped Sparrow*, *Fawn-breasted Tanager*, *Bran-colored Flycatcher* and *Pacific Parrotlet*. We went to the Rio Mindo to look for some river specialties. On the way a *Chocó Toucan* flew by and we quickly jumped out of the bus. Luckily, the toucan landed in a treetop nearby and showed itself nicely. A large flock of *Barred Parakeets* flew over. At the river we shortly watched a *White-capped Dipper* at a distance. Some of us had missed the bird but later on we got very lucky with a dipper showing itself fantastically at close range. At the same spot we also watched a pair of *Torrent Tyrannulets*. It got even better when Julia told us about the nest of a *Sunbittern* on the other side of the river! We crossed the river by cable car and carefully approached the nest site. Through the scope we got extraordinary views of the adult bird on the nest. Five minutes later the adult started moving around and we got to see two chicks! The chicks were pale whitish showing an interesting pattern of black stripes on the head. What a great sighting! We had a short stop in town where we watched *Lesser Swallow-tailed Swifts* flying over as others were buying locally made coffee and chocolate.

24 Nov - Refugio Paz de las Aves → Miraflores Eco-ruta

Refugio Paz de las Aves is a famous place for birders visiting Ecuador. It is an attraction that can't be missed. Two brothers, Angel and Rodriguez Paz, have special birding tours almost daily. They feed worms and fruits to birds inside the forest and the birds got slowly

habituated to human presence. Most of the birds that are fed are elusive species and their nickname, "the antpitta whisperers" is certainly on its place. It is a unique opportunity to watch and photograph these shy birds. Joining the full morning program inside their small reserve is an amazing experience. At dawn we walked the trail down to the cock-of-the-rock lek. Along the way a *Sickle-winged Guan* and a *Golden-headed Quetzal* were seen on a fruiting tree. A *Giant Antpitta* was seen by some of us when it hopped out on the trail. At the lek we got great views of a few males *Andean Cock-of-the-rock* in display. Our next stop was "Maria", the *Giant Antpitta* (photo). As always the bird showed



itself well at only a few feet away. "Manuelito", a second *Giant Antpitta* came to collect some worms as well. At the fruit feeders activity was very low. A great surprise was an adult *Oilbird* on a day roost. The bird was perched on a mossy branch in the canopy and from a certain angle we got great looks of it. "Shakira" the *Ochre-breasted Antpitta* showed itself well after Angel called it in. On the way back up we got stunning views of "Suzan", a *Moustached Antpitta*. Joe was lucky to see a *White-throated Quail-dove* on the trail and Karen had close encounters with a pair of *Uniform Antshrike*. After a local breakfast (Bolon de Verde & Empanada) we went to search for birds at a

fruiting tree. Angel led the way and after a short drive we arrived at the spot. Our main target was *Toucan Barbet* and Angel tried very hard to call it in. We were unlucky today and there was no sign of the species. We did get vocal responses of *Golden-headed Quetzal*. We also heard an *Orange-breasted Fruiteater* but the bird remained unseen. A *Streak-capped Treehunter* and a *Spotted Barbtail* were seen after using playback. A few *Black-chinned Mountain-tanagers* landed in a small bush next to us. *Chocó (Tricolored) Brush-finch* and *Smoky-brown woodpecker* were also seen well. A female *Blue Seedeater* was seen shortly but well. The species is erratic and rare in Ecuador. The fog came in and visibility got less as we returned to the car. In the afternoon we drove to the Bellavista area taking the Miraflores road. At a bamboo patch we successfully taped in *Plain-tailed Wren* that we saw well. A little further up the road we heard a pair of *Ocellated Tapaculo*. It took us some time but eventually we all got good looks of both birds! We searched for the rare Tanager Finch higher up but without success. We did run into a good sized mixed-flock with species including *Grass-green Tanager*, *Hooded Mountain-tanager*, *Blue-and-black tanager*, *Beryl-spangled Tanager*, *Flame-faced Tanager*, *Golden-naped Tanager*, *Golden Tanager*, *Capped Conebill*, *Blue-capped Tanager*, *Dusky Bush-tanager*, *Pearled Treerunner*, *Streaked Tuftedcheek*, *Montane Woodcreeper*, *White-tailed Tyrannulet*, *Streak-necked Flycatcher*, *Smoke-colored Pewee*, *Brown-capped Vireo* and *Green-and-black Fruiteater*. From a viewpoint we watched a *Plate-billed Mountain-toucan* in the canopy. In the meanwhile Joe had been working on a *Spillmann's Tapaculo* along the road. With playback he successfully showed us the bird and from then he got the nickname "Spillmann's Joe". At dusk we watched a *Rufous-bellied Nighthawk* at the Las Gralarias Guesthouse.

25 Nov - Rio Silanche Bird Sanctuary

Rio Silanche a nice introduction to the Chocó lowlands and is easily reached from Pedro Vicente-Maldonado. The reserve consists of

mostly secondary habitat at ca. 500m elevation. It is an island of forest surrounded by plantations but still holds a good number of interesting species. Especially the mixed-species flocks can be very rewarding. Today luck was on our side as the first birds we got to see as we stepped out of the bus was a pair of *Scarlet-breasted Dacnis*! The pair was foraging on berries at eye-level and we got mind-blowing views of this rare "canopy" bird (photo). A pair of *Yellow-tufted Dacnis* also



came down to feed. On the way to the reserve we made a view stops to pick up new species including *Masked Water-tyrant*, *Lesser Seed-finch*, *Snowy-throated Kingbird*, *Plumbeous Kite*, *Ringed Kingfisher* and *White-thighed Swallow*. Once inside the reserve bird activity hardly stopped as we run into several large mixed-species flocks. The number of different tanagers species was overwhelming. Tanagers seen included *Blue-whiskered Tanager*, *Scarlet-browed Tanager*, *Rufous-winged Tanager*, *Guira Tanager*, *Bay-headed Tanager*, *Silver-throated Tanager*, *Gray-and-gold Tanager*, *Golden-hooded Tanager*, *Blue-necked Tanager*, *White-shouldered Tanager*, *Palm Tanager*, *Blue-gray Tanager*, *Dusky-faced Tanager*, *Ochre-breasted Tanager*, *Lemon-rumped Tanager*, *Summer Tanager*, *Green Honeycreeper* and *Purple Honeycreeper*. A pair of *Rufous-tailed Jacamars* was seen well at the coffee plantation. Later on Sam showed us a *White-necked Puffbird* that perched in the very top of a tree. We also did well on flycatchers and species that were seen in the forest include *Gray Elaenia*, *Brown-capped Tyrannulet*, *Black-headed Tody-flycatcher*, *Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher*, *Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet*, *Greenish Elaenia*, *Olive-striped Flycatcher*,

Ochre-bellied Flycatcher, *Slaty-capped Flycatcher*, *Black-capped Pygmy-tyrant*, *Ornate Flycatcher*, *Scale-crested Pygmy-tyrant*, *Chocó Tyrannulet*, *Yellow-margined Flatbill*, *Acadian Flycatcher*, *Streaked Flycatcher*, *Piratic Flycatcher* and *Dusky-capped Flycatcher*. Antbirds were not that well represented but we did get to see *Griscom's Antwren*, *Checker-throated Antwren*, *White-flanked Antwren* and *Dusky Antbird*. We saw six species of woodpeckers with *Cinnamon Woodpecker* and *Guayaquil Woodpecker* being the favorites. Other birds that we got to see well include a nice male *Chocó Trogon*, *Dusky Pigeon*, *Orange-fronted Barbet* and *Pale-mandibled Aracari*. We got stunning views of a male *Purple-throated Fruitcrow* calling from a perch. On the way back we got good looks of *Chimney Swifts*. The species is a rare (but probably overlooked) migrant in Ecuador. They were flying low and we were able to compare them directly with *Gray-rumped Swift* and *White-collared Swift*. Our day total was an impressive 165 species!

26 Nov – Bosque Protector Mashpi

Mashpi is a new reserve in the humid foothills of the western Andes north of Pacto. The discovery of many rare Chocó-an species have made this site very popular amongst birders.



Its mainly roadside birding in very mossy and

wet cloud-forest between 1500 and 900m elevation. Rain and fog can be permanent as it was during our visit. Nevertheless, we kept on birding and got rewarded with some rare Chocó endemics. The spectacular *Toucan Barbet* was a nice catch-up. We had heard the species but dipped on seeing it. This time we had good looks of this colorful barbet. Visibility was often bad and we had a hard time identifying species in the flocks. Birds that we saw well at close range include *Uniform Treehunter*, *Pacific Tuftedcheek* and *Brown-billed Scythebill* (photo). The much sought-after *Moss-backed Tanager* was seen well a few times. We heard an *Orange-breasted Fruiteater* calling from the canopy. We had dipped on seeing this bird at Paz de las Aves and we really wanted to see it. After tape playback we got movement in the sub-canopy and soon we were watching a beautiful male. *Glistening-green Tanager*, *Immaculate Antbird* and *Rufous-rumped Antwren* were other goodies that we saw. *Esmeraldas Antbird*, *Rufous-breasted Antthrush* and *Uniform Antshrike* were heard-only. The weather was not improving and we decided to head back. Some bird activity along the roadside made us stop. Just before we wanted to get back in the bus we heard a long monotone whistle. *Black Solitaire!* The bird was calling from the understory close to us. We played the tape and it came in! We all got multiple looks of this striking black-and-white bird. This shy and rare species was a nice finishing touch!

27 Nov - Bellavista → Tandayapa Valley → Quito

The Bellavista area is a well-known site for the rare Tanager Finch. We gave it a second try but again no luck in finding the species. We run into the same large flock as three days ago. Again we had good views of species like *Hooded Mountain-tanager* and *Grass-green Tanager*. The only new species from the flock that we added was a *Sierran Elaenia*. A *Rufous Spinetail* was seen in the dense bamboo. We birded the road down to Tandayapa before heading back to Quito. We had a small flock of tanagers at a fruiting *Cecropia* that produced two new species

namely *Metallic-green Tanager* and *Black-capped Tanager*. Other tanagers that were seen include *Beryl-spangled Tanager*, *Blue-capped Tanager*, *Golden Tanager*, *Golden-naped Tanager* and *Flame-faced Tanager*. After leaving the Tandayapa Valley behind we drove to a higher elevation site called Yunguilla. We were hoping to find new species for the trip but the weather was not cooperating. Rain and fog made us change direction soon. We did add two new species namely *Mountain Velvetbreast* and *White-winged Brush-finch*. Then we birded the race track in the dry valley near Calacali where the weather was still relatively good. No new species were seen but we enjoyed watching species like *Band-tailed Sierra-finch*, *Southern Yellow Grosbeak*, *Hooded Siskin* and *Golden-rumped Euphonia*. A trip total of 354 species in a week North-west Ecuador was above our expectations!

Acknowledgements

We would like to thank Silvio at Yanacocha, Luis at Milpe, Angel and Rodriguez Paz at Paz de las Aves, The staff at Reserva Las Galarias for the delicious meals etc, Sam Woods and Andrew Spencer for sharing observations in the field and Edwin for the safe and comfortable driving.

Full species list on following page!!!

Species list of Birds

The taxonomy of this list follows: Ridgely, R.S. & Greenfield, P.J. (2006). Aves del Ecuador, Vol I. Quito: Colibri Digital

X = seen, ◊ = heard

21- 22- 23- 24- 25- 26- 27-
nov nov nov nov nov nov nov

Little Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus</i>	<i>soui</i>
Sickle-winged Guan	<i>Chamaepetes</i>	<i>goudotii</i>
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus</i>	<i>ibis</i>
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes</i>	<i>aura</i>
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps</i>	<i>atratus</i>
Hook-billed Kite	<i>Chondrohierax</i>	<i>uncinatus</i>
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides</i>	<i>forficatus</i>
Double-toothed Kite	<i>Harpagus</i>	<i>bidentatus</i>
Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia</i>	<i>plumbea</i>
Plain-breasted Hawk	<i>Accipiter</i>	<i>ventralis</i>
Barred Hawk	<i>Leucopternis</i>	<i>princeps</i>
Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo</i>	<i>magnirostris</i>
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo</i>	<i>platypterus</i>
American Kestrel	<i>Falco</i>	<i>sparverius</i>
White-throated Crake	<i>Laterallus</i>	<i>albigularis</i>
Sunbittern	<i>Eurypyga</i>	<i>helias</i>
Common Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina</i>	<i>passerina</i>
Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas</i>	<i>fasciata</i>
Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas</i>	<i>plumbea</i>
Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas</i>	<i>subvinacea</i>
Dusky Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas</i>	<i>goodsoni</i>
Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida</i>	<i>auriculata</i>
White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila</i>	<i>verreauxi</i>
Pallid Dove	<i>Leptotila</i>	<i>pallida</i>
White-throated Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon</i>	<i>frenata</i>
Maroon-tailed Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura</i>	<i>melanura</i>
Barred Parakeet	<i>Bolborhynchus</i>	<i>lineola</i>

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Pacific Parrotlet
 Blue-fronted Parrotlet
 Rose-faced Parrot
 Blue-headed Parrot
 Red-billed Parrot
 Bronze-winged Parrot
 Squirrel Cuckoo
 Smooth-billed Ani
 Striped Cuckoo
 Colombian Screech-Owl
 Oilbird
 Rufous-bellied Nighthawk
 White-collared Swift
 Gray-rumped Swift
 Chimney Swift
 Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift
 White-necked Jacobin
 Purple-crowned Fairy
 White-whiskered Hermit
 Tawny-bellied Hermit
 Wedge-billed Hummingbird
 Green Violetear
 Gorgeted Sunangel
 Green Thorntail
 Speckled Hummingbird
 Violet-tailed Sylph
 Black-tailed Trainbearer
 Tyrian Metaltail
 Hoary Puffleg
 Sapphire-vented Puffleg
 Golden-breasted Puffleg
 Brown Inca
 Collared Inca

Forpus
Touit
Pyrilia
Pionus
Pionus
Pionus
Piaya
Crotophaga
Tapera
Otus
Steatornis
Lurocalis
Streptoprocne
Chaetura
Chaetura
Panyptila
Florisuga
Heliothryx
Phaethornis
Phaethornis
Schistes
Colibri
Heliangelus
Discosura
Adelomyia
Agelaiocercus
Lesbia
Metallura
Haplophaedia
Eriocnemis
Eriocnemis
Coeligena
Coeligena

coelestis
dilectissimus
pulchra
menstruus
sordidus
chalcopterus
cayana
ani
naevia
colombianus
caripensis
rufiventris
zonaris
cinereiventris
pelagica
cayennensis
mellivora
barroti
yaruqui
syrrhatophorus
geoffroyi
thalassinus
strophianus
conversii
melanogenys
coelestis
victoriae
tyrianthina
lugens
luciani
mosquera
wilsoni
torquata

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Buff-winged Starfrontlet	<i>Coeligena</i>	<i>lutetiae</i>
Mountain Velvetbreast	<i>Lafresnaya</i>	<i>lafresnayi</i>
Sword-billed Hummingbird	<i>Ensifera</i>	<i>ensifera</i>
Great Sapphirewing	<i>Pterophanes</i>	<i>cyanopterus</i>
Buff-tailed Coronet	<i>Boissonneaua</i>	<i>flavescens</i>
Velvet-purple Coronet	<i>Boissonneaua</i>	<i>jardini</i>
Booted Racket-tail	<i>Ocreatus</i>	<i>underwoodii</i>
White-tailed Hillstar	<i>Urochroa</i>	<i>bougueri</i>
Fawn-breasted Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa</i>	<i>rubinoides</i>
Green-crowned Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa</i>	<i>jacula</i>
Empress Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa</i>	<i>imperatrix</i>
Purple-throated Woodstar	<i>Calliphlox</i>	<i>mitchellii</i>
Green-crowned Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania</i>	<i>fannyi</i>
Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia</i>	<i>tzacatl</i>
Andean Emerald	<i>Amazilia</i>	<i>franciae</i>
Purple-chested Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia</i>	<i>rosenbergi</i>
Golden-headed Quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus</i>	<i>auriceps</i>
Chocó Trogon	<i>Trogon</i>	<i>comptus</i>
Collared Trogon	<i>Trogon</i>	<i>collaris</i>
Masked Trogon	<i>Trogon</i>	<i>personatus</i>
Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle</i>	<i>torquata</i>
Broad-billed Motmot	<i>Electron</i>	<i>platyrhynchum</i>
Rufous Motmot	<i>Baryphthengus</i>	<i>martii</i>
Rufous-tailed Jacamar	<i>Galbula</i>	<i>ruficauda</i>
White-necked Puffbird	<i>Notharchus</i>	<i>hyperrhynchus</i>
Barred Puffbird	<i>Nystalus</i>	<i>radiatus</i>
White-whiskered Puffbird	<i>Malacoptila</i>	<i>panamensis</i>
Orange-fronted Barbet	<i>Capito</i>	<i>squamatus</i>
Red-headed Barbet	<i>Eubucco</i>	<i>bourcierii</i>
Toucan Barbet	<i>Semnormis</i>	<i>ramphastinus</i>
Chestnut-mandibled Toucan	<i>Ramphastos</i>	<i>swainsoni</i>
Chocó Toucan	<i>Ramphastos</i>	<i>brevis</i>
Crimson-rumped Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus</i>	<i>haematopygus</i>

X						
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X						
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	X	X	X	X	X	X
	X	X	X	X	X	X
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	X			X		
	X	X	X	X	X	X
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	X	X	X	X	X	X
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		X		◇		
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		X		X		
		X	X		X	



Plate-billed Mountain-Toucan	<i>Andigena</i>	<i>laminirostris</i>
Pale-mandibled Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus</i>	<i>erythropygius</i>
Black-cheeked Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes</i>	<i>pucherani</i>
Smoky-brown Woodpecker	<i>Picoides</i>	<i>fumigatus</i>
Red-rumped Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis</i>	<i>kirkii</i>
Golden-olive Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes</i>	<i>rubiginosus</i>
Crimson-mantled Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes</i>	<i>rivoli</i>
Cinnamon Woodpecker	<i>Celeus</i>	<i>loricatus</i>
Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus</i>	<i>lineatus</i>
Powerful Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus</i>	<i>pollens</i>
Guayaquil Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus</i>	<i>gayaquilensis</i>
Pacific Hornero	<i>Furnarius</i>	<i>leucopus</i>
Azara's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis</i>	<i>azarae</i>
Rufous Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis</i>	<i>unirufa</i>
Slaty Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis</i>	<i>brachyura</i>
Red-faced Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca</i>	<i>erythrops</i>
Rusty-winged Barbtail	<i>Premnornis</i>	<i>guttuligera</i>
Spotted Barbtail	<i>Premnoplex</i>	<i>brunnescens</i>
Pearled Treerunner	<i>Margarornis</i>	<i>squamiger</i>
Pacific Tuftedcheek	<i>Pseudocolaptes</i>	<i>lawrencii</i>
Streaked Tuftedcheek	<i>Pseudocolaptes</i>	<i>boissonneautii</i>
Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia</i>	<i>variegaticeps</i>
Lineated Foliage-gleaner	<i>Syndactyla</i>	<i>subalaris</i>
Western Woodhaunter	<i>Hyloctistes</i>	<i>virgatus</i>
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor</i>	<i>rufum</i>
Uniform Treehunter	<i>Thripadectes</i>	<i>ignobilis</i>
Striped Treehunter	<i>Thripadectes</i>	<i>holostictus</i>
Streak-capped Treehunter	<i>Thripadectes</i>	<i>virgaticeps</i>
Ruddy Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus</i>	<i>rubiginosus</i>
Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops</i>	<i>minutus</i>
Streaked Xenops	<i>Xenops</i>	<i>rutilans</i>
Tyrannine Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla</i>	<i>tyrannina</i>
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Glyphorynchus</i>	<i>spirurus</i>

	X		X		◇	X
		◇		X		
		◇		X		
		◇	X			
				X		
				X		
	X					X
				X		
				X		
	X					
				X		
		X		X		
X	◇	◇	◇	◇		
			◇			X
		X		◇	◇	
	X	X				
			X			
			X		X	◇
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X	X		X			X
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				◇		
		X		X		
	◇				X	
						◇
			X			
		◇				
				X		
				X		
	X					
		X		X		



Strong-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes</i>	<i>promeropirhynchus</i>		X							◇
Spotted Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus</i>	<i>erythropygius</i>			X		X	X			
Streak-headed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes</i>	<i>souleyetii</i>					X				
Montane Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes</i>	<i>lacrymiger</i>		X		X					X
Brown-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus</i>	<i>pusillus</i>			X			X			
Western Slaty-Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus</i>	<i>atrinocha</i>							◇		
Uniform Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus</i>	<i>unicolor</i>				X				◇	
Russet Antshrike	<i>Thamnistes</i>	<i>anabatinus</i>							◇		
Checker-throated Antwren	<i>Epinecrophylla</i>	<i>fulviventris</i>						X			
Griscom's Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula</i>	<i>ignota</i>						X			
White-flanked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula</i>	<i>axillaris</i>						X			
Slaty Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula</i>	<i>schisticolor</i>									
Long-tailed Antbird	<i>Drymophila</i>	<i>caudata</i>							◇		
Rufous-rumped Antwren	<i>Terenura</i>	<i>callinota</i>			X					X	
Dusky Antbird	<i>Cercomacra</i>	<i>tyrannina</i>						X			
Chestnut-backed Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza</i>	<i>exsul</i>							◇		
Esmeraldas Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza</i>	<i>nigricauda</i>								◇	
Immaculate Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza</i>	<i>immaculata</i>								X	
Black-headed Antthrush	<i>Formicarius</i>	<i>nigricapillus</i>							◇		
Rufous-breasted Antthrush	<i>Formicarius</i>	<i>rufipectus</i>								◇	
Undulated Antpitta	<i>Grallaria</i>	<i>squamigera</i>	◇								
Giant Antpitta	<i>Grallaria</i>	<i>gigantea</i>				X					
Moustached Antpitta	<i>Grallaria</i>	<i>alleni</i>		◇		X					
Chestnut-crowned Antpitta	<i>Grallaria</i>	<i>ruficapilla</i>	◇				◇				◇
Chestnut-naped Antpitta	<i>Grallaria</i>	<i>nuchalis</i>	◇								
Yellow-breasted Antpitta	<i>Grallaria</i>	<i>flavotincta</i>		X			◇				◇
Rufous Antpitta	<i>Grallaria</i>	<i>rufula</i>	◇								
Tawny Antpitta	<i>Grallaria</i>	<i>quitensis</i>	X								
Ochre-breasted Antpitta	<i>Grallaricula</i>	<i>flavirostris</i>				X					
Blackish Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus</i>	<i>latrans</i>	X								
Nariño Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus</i>	<i>vicinior</i>		X			◇				
Spillmann's Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus</i>	<i>spillmanni</i>		◇		X		◇			X
Ocellated Tapaculo	<i>Acropternis</i>	<i>orthonyx</i>	◇			X					



Ashy-headed Tyrannulet
 Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet
 Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet
 Gray Elaenia
 Greenish Elaenia
 Yellow-bellied Elaenia
 White-crested Elaenia
 Lesser Elaenia
 Sierran Elaenia
 Brown-capped Tyrannulet
 Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet
 White-tailed Tyrannulet
 White-banded Tyrannulet
 White-throated Tyrannulet
 Rufous-winged Tyrannulet
 Tufted Tit-Tyrant
 Torrent Tyrannulet
 Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant
 Chocó Tyrannulet
 Streak-necked Flycatcher
 Olive-striped Flycatcher
 Ochre-bellied Flycatcher
 Slaty-capped Flycatcher
 Ornate Flycatcher
 Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant
 Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant
 Common Tody-Flycatcher
 Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher
 Yellow-margined Flatbill
 Flavescent Flycatcher
 Bran-colored Flycatcher
 Tawny-breasted Myiobius
 Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher

Phyllomyias
Phyllomyias
Tyrannulus
Myiopagis
Myiopagis
Elaenia
Elaenia
Elaenia
Elaenia
Ornithion
Camptostoma
Mecocerculus
Mecocerculus
Mecocerculus
Anairetes
Serpophaga
Pseudotriccus
Zimmerius
Mionectes
Mionectes
Mionectes
Leptopogon
Myiotriccus
Myiornis
Lophotriccus
Todirostrum
Todirostrum
Tolmomyias
Myiophobus
Myiophobus
Myiobius
Terenotriccus

cinereiceps
uropygialis
elatus
caniceps
viridicata
flavogaster
albiceps
chiriquensis
pallatangae
brunneicapillus
obsoletum
poecilocercus
stictopterus
leucophrys
calopterus
parulus
cinerea
ruficeps
albigularis
striaticollis
olivaceus
oleagineus
superciliaris
ornatus
atricapillus
pileatus
cinereum
nigriceps
flavotectus
flavicans
fasciatus
villosus
erythrurus

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Cinnamon Flycatcher	<i>Pyrrhomyias</i>	<i>cinnamomeus</i>
Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax</i>	<i>virescens</i>
Smoke-colored Pewee	<i>Contopus</i>	<i>fumigatus</i>
Western Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus</i>	<i>sordidulus</i>
Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis</i>	<i>nigricans</i>
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus</i>	<i>rubinus</i>
White-tailed Shrike-Tyrant	<i>Agriornis</i>	<i>albicauda</i>
Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant	<i>Myiotheretes</i>	<i>striaticollis</i>
Masked Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola</i>	<i>nengeta</i>
Crowned Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca</i>	<i>frontalis</i>
Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca</i>	<i>diadema</i>
Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca</i>	<i>cinnamomeiventris</i>
Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca</i>	<i>fumicolor</i>
Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus</i>	<i>leucophaeus</i>
Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes</i>	<i>cayanensis</i>
Gray-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes</i>	<i>granadensis</i>
Golden-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes</i>	<i>chrysocephalus</i>
Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes</i>	<i>maculatus</i>
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus</i>	<i>pitangua</i>
Snowy-throated Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus</i>	<i>niveigularis</i>
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus</i>	<i>melancholicus</i>
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus</i>	<i>tuberculifer</i>
Red-crested Cotinga	<i>Ampelion</i>	<i>rubrocristatus</i>
Green-and-black Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola</i>	<i>riefferii</i>
Barred Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola</i>	<i>arcuata</i>
Orange-breasted Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola</i>	<i>jucunda</i>
Scaled Fruiteater	<i>Ampelioides</i>	<i>tschudii</i>
Andean Cock-of-the-rock	<i>Rupicola</i>	<i>peruvianus</i>
Purple-throated Fruitcrow	<i>Querula</i>	<i>purpurata</i>
Golden-winged Manakin	<i>Masius</i>	<i>chrysopterus</i>
Club-winged Manakin	<i>Machaeropterus</i>	<i>deliciosus</i>
Blue-crowned Manakin	<i>Lepidothrix</i>	<i>coronata</i>
White-bearded Manakin	<i>Manacus</i>	<i>manacus</i>

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		◇		X		
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	X	◇				X
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		X			X	
		X			X	
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Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra</i>	<i>semifasciata</i>
Barred Becard	<i>Pachyramphus</i>	<i>versicolor</i>
Slaty Becard	<i>Pachyramphus</i>	<i>spodiurus</i>
Cinnamon Becard	<i>Pachyramphus</i>	<i>cinnamomeus</i>
Black-and-white Becard	<i>Pachyramphus</i>	<i>albogriseus</i>
One-colored Becard	<i>Pachyramphus</i>	<i>homochrous</i>
Brown-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo</i>	<i>leucophrys</i>
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo</i>	<i>olivaceus</i>
Lesser Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus</i>	<i>decurtatus</i>
Turquoise Jay	<i>Cyanolyca</i>	<i>turcosa</i>
Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Pygochelidon</i>	<i>cyanoleuca</i>
White-thighed Swallow	<i>Atticora</i>	<i>tibialis</i>
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx</i>	<i>ruficollis</i>
Southern Nightingale Wren	<i>Microcerculus</i>	<i>marginatus</i>
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes</i>	<i>aedon</i>
Mountain Wren	<i>Troglodytes</i>	<i>solstitialis</i>
Grass Wren	<i>Cistothorus</i>	<i>platensis</i>
Plain-tailed Wren	<i>Thryothorus</i>	<i>euophrys</i>
Bay Wren	<i>Thryothorus</i>	<i>nigricapillus</i>
Rufous Wren	<i>Cinnycerthia</i>	<i>unirufa</i>
Gray-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina</i>	<i>leucophrys</i>
Tropical Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila</i>	<i>plumbea</i>
White-capped Dipper	<i>Cinclus</i>	<i>leucocephalus</i>
Andean Solitaire	<i>Myadestes</i>	<i>ralloides</i>
Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus</i>	<i>fuscater</i>
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus</i>	<i>ustulatus</i>
Black Solitaire	<i>Entomodestes</i>	<i>coracinus</i>
Pale-vented Thrush	<i>Turdus</i>	<i>obsoletus</i>
Ecuadorian Thrush	<i>Turdus</i>	<i>maculirostris</i>
Great Thrush	<i>Turdus</i>	<i>fuscater</i>
Glossy-black Thrush	<i>Turdus</i>	<i>serranus</i>
Tropical Mockingbird	<i>Mimus</i>	<i>gilvus</i>
Superciliaried Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus</i>	<i>superciliaris</i>

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					X	
		X				
		X		X		
	X			X		X
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		X		X		
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				X		
		◇		◇	◇	
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	X				◇	
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		◇		◇	X	
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		X		X		
		X				
	X		◇		◇	◇
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					X	
		X				
		X	◇			
X			X			X
	◇					X
X						X
X						



White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus</i>	<i>luctuosus</i>
White-lined Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus</i>	<i>rufus</i>
Lemon-rumped Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus</i>	<i>icteronotus</i>
Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis</i>	<i>episcopus</i>
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis</i>	<i>palmarum</i>
Blue-capped Tanager	<i>Thraupis</i>	<i>cyanocephala</i>
Moss-backed Tanager	<i>Bangsia</i>	<i>edwardsi</i>
Hooded Mountain-Tanager	<i>Buthraupis</i>	<i>montana</i>
Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus</i>	<i>igniventris</i>
Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus</i>	<i>somptuosus</i>
Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus</i>	<i>notabilis</i>
Grass-green Tanager	<i>Chlorornis</i>	<i>riefferii</i>
Fawn-breasted Tanager	<i>Pipraeidea</i>	<i>melanonota</i>
Glistening-green Tanager	<i>Chlorochrysa</i>	<i>phoenicotis</i>
Golden-naped Tanager	<i>Tangara</i>	<i>ruficervix</i>
Black-capped Tanager	<i>Tangara</i>	<i>heinei</i>
Gray-and-gold Tanager	<i>Tangara</i>	<i>palmeri</i>
Golden-hooded Tanager	<i>Tangara</i>	<i>larvata</i>
Blue-necked Tanager	<i>Tangara</i>	<i>cyanicollis</i>
Rufous-throated Tanager	<i>Tangara</i>	<i>rufigula</i>
Blue-and-black Tanager	<i>Tangara</i>	<i>vassorii</i>
Beryl-spangled Tanager	<i>Tangara</i>	<i>nigroviridis</i>
Metallic-green Tanager	<i>Tangara</i>	<i>labradorides</i>
Rufous-winged Tanager	<i>Tangara</i>	<i>lavinia</i>
Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara</i>	<i>gyrola</i>
Flame-faced Tanager	<i>Tangara</i>	<i>parzudakii</i>
Blue-whiskered Tanager	<i>Tangara</i>	<i>johannae</i>
Golden Tanager	<i>Tangara</i>	<i>arthus</i>
Silver-throated Tanager	<i>Tangara</i>	<i>icterocephala</i>
Swallow Tanager	<i>Tersina</i>	<i>viridis</i>
Yellow-tufted Dacnis	<i>Dacnis</i>	<i>egregia</i>
Scarlet-breasted Dacnis	<i>Dacnis</i>	<i>berlepschi</i>
Purple Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes</i>	<i>caeruleus</i>

				X		
		X				
		X		X	X	
		X		X		
		X		X		
X	X		X			X
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X			X			X
	X		X			X
	X		X			
X			X			X
	X	X			X	
		◊			X	
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						X
				X		
				X		
		X		X		
		X				
			X			
	X		X			X
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				X		
			X		X	X
				X		
	X	X	X		X	X
		X		X		
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		X		X		
				X		
		X		X		



Green Honeycreeper
 Scarlet-browed Tanager
 Guira Tanager
 Cinereous Conebill
 Blue-backed Conebill
 Capped Conebill
 Rusty Flowerpiercer
 Glossy Flowerpiercer
 Black Flowerpiercer
 White-sided Flowerpiercer
 Masked Flowerpiercer
 Dusky Bush-Tanager
 Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager
 Dusky-faced Tanager
 Bananaquit
 Yellow-faced Grassquit
 Dull-colored Grassquit
 Slate-colored Grosbeak
 Buff-throated Saltator
 Black-winged Saltator
 Rufous-collared Sparrow
 Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch
 Band-tailed Sierra-Finch
 Blue-black Grassquit
 Variable Seedeater
 Black-and-white Seedeater
 Yellow-bellied Seedeater
 Lesser Seed-Finch
 Band-tailed Seedeater
 Plain-colored Seedeater
 Black-striped Sparrow
 Orange-billed Sparrow
 Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch

Chlorophanes
Heterospingus
Hemithraupis
Conirostrum
Conirostrum
Conirostrum
Diglossa
Diglossa
Diglossa
Diglossa
Diglossa
Chlorospingus
Chlorospingus
Mitrospingus
Coereba
Tiaris
Tiaris
Saltator
Saltator
Saltator
Zonotrichia
Phrygilus
Phrygilus
Volatinia
Sporophila
Sporophila
Sporophila
Oryzoborus
Catamenia
Catamenia
Arremonops
Arremon
Arremon

spiza
xanthopygius
guira
cinereum
sitticolor
albifrons
sittoides
lafresnayii
humeralis
albilatera
cyanea
semifuscus
flavigularis
cassinii
flaveola
olivaceus
obscurus
grossus
maximus
atripennis
capensis
plebejus
alaudinus
jacarina
corvina
luctuosa
nigricollis
angolensis
analis
inornata
conirostris
aurantiirrostris
brunneinucha

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				X		
				X		
X						X
X						
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Stripe-headed Brush-Finch
 Chocó Brush-Finch
 Rufous-naped Brush-Finch
 White-winged Brush-Finch
 Summer Tanager
 Scarlet Tanager
 Ochre-breasted Tanager
 Southern Yellow Grosbeak
 Blue Seed-eater
 Tropical Parula
 Blackburnian Warbler
 Olive-crowned Yellowthroat
 Canada Warbler
 Slate-throated Redstart
 Spectacled Redstart
 Chocó Warbler
 Black-crested Warbler
 Russet-crowned Warbler
 Three-banded Warbler
 Buff-rumped Warbler
 Scarlet-rumped Caciue
 Scrub Blackbird
 Giant Cowbird
 Shiny Cowbird
 Hooded Siskin
 Yellow-bellied Siskin
 Thick-billed Euphonia
 Golden-rumped Euphonia
 Orange-bellied Euphonia
 Yellow-collared Chlorophonia

Arremon
Atlapetes
Atlapetes
Atlapetes
Piranga
Piranga
Chlorothraupis
Pheucticus
Amaurospiza
Parula
Dendroica
Geothlypis
Wilsonia
Myioborus
Myioborus
Basileuterus
Basileuterus
Basileuterus
Basileuterus
Phaeothlypis
Cacicus
Dives
Molothrus
Molothrus
Carduelis
Carduelis
Euphonia
Euphonia
Euphonia
Chlorophonia

torquatus
crassus
latinuchus
leucopterus
rubra
olivacea
stolzmanni
chrysogaster
concolor
pitiayumi
fusca
semiflava
canadensis
miniatus
melanocephalus
chlorophrys
nigrocristatus
coronatus
trifasciatus
fulvicauda
uropygialis
warszewiczi
oryzivorus
bonariensis
magellanica
xanthogastra
laniirostris
cianocephala
xanthogaster
flaviostris

X						
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