



Birds of Southern Ecuador

Searching for localized endemics and rarities



Dušan M. Brinkhuizen © Jan 2012

Tour Itinerary

27 November Quito → Catamayo → Buenaventura
 28 November Buenaventura
 29 November Buenaventura → Jorupe
 30 November Jorupe and Macara
 1 December Jorupe and Utuana
 2 December Jorupe → Zamora and Copalinga
 3 December Podocarpus N.P. Rio Bombuscaro
 4 December Copalinga → Yankuam
 5 December Yankuam, Miazi and Shaime
 6 December Yankuam, Miazi and Shaime
 7 December Yankuam → Malacatos → Tapichalaca
 8 December Tapichalaca and Valladolid
 9 December Tapichalaca → Huasharpamba → Cuenca
 10 December Yunguilla and Cuenca
 11 December El Cajas → Quito

Legend: *X* = seen, *♫* = heard

BUEN	<i>Buenaventura</i>
JORU	<i>Jorupe</i>
UTUA	<i>Utuana</i>
COPA	<i>Copalinga</i>
BOMB	<i>Rio Bombuscaro</i>
YANK	<i>Yankuam</i>
TAPI	<i>Tapichalaca</i>
YUNG	<i>Yunguilla</i>
CAJA	<i>El Cajas</i>
EN-ROUTE	<i>Birds seen en route</i>

Southern Ecuador has much to offer: many regional endemics, a wide range of unique habitats, stunning scenery and of course *great* birding!

We started our trip in the dry scrubby valley of Catamayo where we picked-up goodies like Tumbes Sparrow, Pacific Pygmy-owl and the pretty Elegant Crescent-chest. A short stop higher up produced regional specialties like Black-cowled Saltator and Three-banded Warbler. The Long-wattled Umbrellabird was one of our star birds at Buenaventura amongst many other Chocó specialties: we watched males in display! Perhaps our rarest bird at Buenaventura was the El Oro Parakeet: cracking views of a family group of this highly endangered localized endemic. The hummingbird feeders at the lodge are amongst the busiest in the world and were truly amazing. Black-and-white Owls on a day-roost were kind of a surprise as well as Chestnut-headed Oropendola and a male Slaty Becard.



Esmeraldas Antbird, Immaculate Antbird and Chestnut-backed Antbird were all seen well. A pair of lovely Barred Puffbirds came in to our whistle. Grey-backed Hawks (*photo*) were all over the place and Rufous-headed Chachalacas were flying through the dining room! On our way to Jorupe we got White-headed Brush-finch, Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift, Tumbes Swift and Tumbes Hummingbird; not bad! The Urracca Lodge at Jorupe is a great place to stay and Tumbesian specialties like Collared Antshrike (*photo*), Ecuadorian Piculet, Henna-hooded Foliage-gleaner, Watkins's Antpitta, White-tailed Jay and Blackish-headed Spinetail were right around the corner! A pair of Red-billed Scythebill nesting at the balcony kept us from having a peaceful breakfast. At one point we had four Ecuadorian Trogons on a power line; pretty cooperative. Owling yielded great views of a grey morph West-Peruvian



Screech-owl and an adult Spectacled Owl. A male Comb Duck flew right over our heads at the river and a sub-adult King Vulture was spotted while having breakfast! A day trip to Utuana was very successful as everybody got to see the Grey-headed Antbird. We got great looks of a male of this rare and localized species while it was skulking through the vegetation. Other regional specialties that we saw well include Black-crested Tit-tyrant, Chapman's Antshrike, Rufous-necked Foliage-gleaner, Line-cheeked Spinetail, Purple-throated Sunangel, Rainbow Starfrontlet and Chestnut-collared Swallow. A splendid male Spangled Coquette and two Little Woodstars welcomed us at Copalinga. We got nice looks of the rare Lanceolated Monklet twice! The Northern White-crowned Tapaculo was singing persistently from the understory and we could actually see its white crown. An early morning in Podocarpus N.P. turned out very



productive: we scoped a stunning male Amazonian Umbrellabird that was calling from its perch. A pair of Foothill Elaenias was vocal and cooperative. A male Andean Cock-of-the-Rock was only seen shortly. It took us a while to find the sought-after Coppery-chested Jacamar but eventually we nailed it! The rare Equatorial Greytail was singing in the canopy above our heads but was difficult to see. A Yellow-breasted Antwren did pop-up nicely. A male Striped Manakin showed interest to our tape and was seen well. Multi-tanager-flocks moved by with Flame-crested Tanager, Spotted Tanager, Golden-eared Tanager, Swallow Tanager, Paradise Tanager, Bay-headed Tanager, Blue-necked Tanager, Golden Tanager, Orange-eared Tanager amongst the abundant Yellow-throated Bush-tanagers. Our trip to the remote Cordillera del Condor produced an incredible number of rare species. On our way to Cabañas Yankuam we picked-up Black-billed Seed-finch, Rusty-fronted Tody-flycatcher and Bamboo Foliage-gleaner amongst others. The highly sought-after Orange-throated Tanager (*photo*) was for sure one of our highlights: we got truly amazing views of this rare species! A pair of White-bellied Pygmy-tyrant was seen: a species that we discovered new to Ecuador precisely a year ago! Two Comb Ducks at the Nangaritza river turned out to be the first records of the species east of the Andes in Ecuador. An adult Orange-breasted Falcon with prey flew right over our heads! A male Hairy-crested Antbird responded well to tape and we even got



photographs. The bird showed a distinct chestnut crown (as opposed to pale grey) and might involve the subspecies *brunneiceps* from northern Peru (or most likely an intermediate form). A tape-recording was made of a *Tolmomyias* that matches the song of the poorly known Orange-eyed Flatbill. Zimmer's Antbirds were taped out and a female Fiery-throated Fruiteater was found in the midstory. We got nice scope views of a

pair of Dusky-billed Parrotlets that was singing from the canopy. Yellow-shouldered Grosbeaks, White-necked Puffbird and a male Spangled Cotinga were scoped nicely. A Wing-barred Piprites was hard to get into view but Purplish Jacamars were all over the place! A Rufous-winged Antwren was wiggling its tail while singing and a White-eyed Tody-tyrant perched right in the open above our heads. A flock of swifts flew overhead with both Spot-fronted and White-chested Swift! Grey-tailed Pihás remained heard-only but we did get views of the often difficult to see Slaty-capped Shrike-vireo! On our way to Tapichalaca we made a short stop at Malacatos where we saw Dull-colored Grassquit and glimpsed the secretive Plumbeous Rail. At Tapichalaca we started the early morning with nice scope views of Golden-plumed Parakeets. A few of them were inspecting the man-made nest-boxes; a successful project of the Jocotoco Foundation. A pair of colorful Crimson-mantled Woodpeckers showed nicely. A Chusquea Tapaculo showed itself openly in the bamboo. We were shocked when we faced an Undulated Antpitta (*photo*) right on the trail! Our local guide Franco had never seen it on this trail before! Shortly after we watched White-throated Quail-doves from a small hide. The spectacular Jocotoco Antpitta (*photo*) came in to feed on worms as did a Glossy-black Thrush! Two Highland Tinamous were singing in the distance. On our way back we run into a cooperative mixed-species flock with species like Orange-banded Flycatcher, Black-headed Hemispingus, Blue-backed Conebill, Grey-hooded Bush-tanager, Lacrimose Mountain-tanager, Golden-crowned Tanager, Pearled Treerunner and Green-and-black Fruiteater. We got nice scope views of a Grey-breasted Mountain-toucan. Flame-throated Sunangel, Amethyst-throated Sunangel, Collared Inca and Glowing Puffleg were coming to the feeders at Casa Simpson. In the afternoon we birded the road down to Valladolid. Just above town we got Black-faced Tanager, Marañón Thrush, Yellow-whiskered Bush-tanager and Highland Elaenia. A pair of White-winged Brush-finches moved by and the birds had creamy white crown-stripes: "Paytners Brush-finch", a new taxon to Ecuador, a great discovery! On our way to Cuenca we stopped at Huasharpamba where we saw Bearded Guan, Rufous-breasted Chat-tyrant and Red-crested Cotinga amongst others. At Yunguilla we got fantastic views of our important target bird: the Critically Endangered Pale-headed Brush-finch (*photo*). This species is on the brink of extinction and only a small number of pairs survive in this valley. We saw at least six birds with some of them feeding on oranges! We had nice sunny weather and an incredible scenery at the high-altitude paramo of El Cajas N.P. We started with the localized endemic Violet-throated Metaltail that came in instantly after playing the tape. Two other high-elevation hummers, Ecuadorian Hillstar and Blue-mantled Thornbill, were seen higher up. Many-striped Canastero and Andean Tit-spinetail showed themselves well on top of the bushes. The rare Red-rumped Bush-tyrant gave a flight show and Tawny Antpittas were hopping right in the open! The *Polylepis*-specialist Tit-like Dacnis (*photo*) showed itself nicely. Our last new bird of the trip was a Great Sapphirewing that we watched while having a delicious trout for lunch. We recorded a total of 536 species in two weeks of which we saw 476!

Species List of Birds

Highland Tinamou
 Cinereous Tinamou
 Little Tinamou

Nothocercus bonapartei
Crypturellus cinereus
Crypturellus soui

BUEN	JORU	UTUA	COPA	BOMB	YANK	TAPI	YUNG	CAJA	EN-ROUTE
						♪			
					♪				
♪					♪				

Curve-billed Tinamou	<i>Nothoprocta curvirostris</i>								
Comb Duck	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>								
Andean Teal	<i>Anas andium</i>								
Andean Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>								
Sickle-winged Guan	<i>Chamaepetes goudotii</i>								
Bearded Guan	<i>Penelope barbata</i>								
Crested Guan	<i>Penelope purpurascens</i>								
Rufous-headed Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis erythroptera</i>								
Speckled Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis guttata</i>								
Rufous-fronted Wood-Quail	<i>Odontophorus erythrops</i>								
Rufous-breasted Wood-Quail	<i>Odontophorus speciosus</i>								
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>								
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>								
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>								
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>								
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>								
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>								
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes melambrotus</i>								
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>								
King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>								
Hook-billed Kite	<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus</i>								
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>								
Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>								
Crane Hawk	<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>								
White Hawk	<i>Leucopternis albicollis</i>								
Gray-backed Hawk	<i>Leucopternis occidentalis</i>								
Savanna Hawk	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>								
Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle	<i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>								
Harris's Hawk	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>								
Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>								

Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>						X		
White-rumped Hawk	<i>Buteo leucorrhous</i>		X						
Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>	X				X			X
Variable Hawk	<i>Buteo polyosoma</i>							X	X
Zone-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>		X						
Black Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>	X							
Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>	X	♪						
Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara cheriway</i>	X	X						
Black Caracara	<i>Daptrius ater</i>					X			
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>						X		X
Bat Falcon	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>		X						
Orange-breasted Falcon	<i>Falco deiroleucus</i>					X			
Chestnut-headed Crane	<i>Anurolimnas castaneiceps</i>					♪			
Rufous-sided Crane	<i>Laterallus melanophaius</i>					♪			
White-throated Crane	<i>Laterallus albigularis</i>	♪							
Blackish Rail	<i>Pardirallus nigricans</i>					♪			♪
Plumbeous Rail	<i>Pardirallus sanguinolentus</i>								X
Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>		X						
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>		X		X	X	X		
Andean Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus serranus</i>							X	
Ecuadorian Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina buckleyi</i>								X
Croaking Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina cruziana</i>		X					X	X
Blue Ground-Dove	<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>		X						
Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>								X
Scaled Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>					X			
Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>			X			X		X
Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>			♪	♪	X			
Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>							X	X
White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>		X					X	X
Pallid Dove	<i>Leptotila pallida</i>	X							

Gray-fronted Dove	<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>
White-throated Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon frenata</i>
Military Macaw	<i>Ara militaris</i>
Red-masked Parakeet	<i>Aratinga erythrogenys</i>
White-eyed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga leucophthalma</i>
Golden-plumed Parakeet	<i>Leptosittaca branickii</i>
El Oro Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura orcesi</i>
Barred Parakeet	<i>Bolborhynchus lineola</i>
Dusky-billed Parrotlet	<i>Forpus sclateri</i>
Pacific Parrotlet	<i>Forpus coelestis</i>
Gray-cheeked Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris pyrrhoptera</i>
Cobalt-winged Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris cyanoptera</i>
Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
Red-billed Parrot	<i>Pionus sordidus</i>
Bronze-winged Parrot	<i>Pionus chalcopterus</i>
Scaly-naped Amazon	<i>Amazona mercenaria</i>
Little Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzua minuta</i>
Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>
Striped Cuckoo	<i>Tapera naevia</i>
Peruvian Screech-Owl	<i>Otus roboratus</i>
Spectacled Owl	<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>
Mottled Owl	<i>Ciccaba virgata</i>
Black-and-white Owl	<i>Ciccaba nigrolineata</i>
Peruvian Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium peruanum</i>
Common Potoo	<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>
Common Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
Spot-fronted Swift	<i>Cypseloides cherriei</i>
White-chested Swift	<i>Cypseloides lemosi</i>

					X				
		♪				X			
					♪				
♪	X								X
					X				X
						X			X
X									
		X							
	X								X
	X								X
					X				
					X				X
									X
X									
						X			
	X				X				
			X	X	X				X
	X						X		X
							♪		
	X								
	X								
X									
X									
							X		X
					♪				
X	X		♪		♪				
					X				
					X				

Chestnut-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne rutila</i>								X
White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>				X	X			X
Gray-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>	X							
Tumbes Swift	<i>Chaetura ocyptes</i>		X						X
Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift	<i>Panyptila cayennensis</i>								X
White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>	X							
White-tipped Sicklebill	<i>Eutoxeres aquila</i>	X							
Gray-chinned Hermit	<i>Phaethornis griseogularis</i>		X						
White-whiskered Hermit	<i>Phaethornis yaruqui</i>	X							
Green Hermit	<i>Phaethornis guy</i>			X					
Tawny-bellied Hermit	<i>Phaethornis syrmatophorus</i>								X
Brown Violetear	<i>Colibri delphinae</i>	X							
Sparkling Violetear	<i>Colibri coruscans</i>			X			X		X
Amethyst-throated Sunangel	<i>Heliangelus amethysticollis</i>						X		
Little (Flame-throated) Sunangel	<i>Heliangelus micraster</i>						X		
Purple-throated Sunangel	<i>Heliangelus viola</i>		X						
Wire-crested Thorntail	<i>Discosura popelairii</i>			X					
Green Thorntail	<i>Discosura conversii</i>	X							
Spangled Coquette	<i>Lophornis stictolophus</i>			X					
Speckled Hummingbird	<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>		X				X		X
Violet-tailed Sylph	<i>Aglaiocercus coelestis</i>	X							
Ecuadorian Hillstar	<i>Oreotrochilus chimborazo</i>								X
Blue-mantled Thornbill	<i>Chalcostigma stanleyi</i>							X	
Tyrian Metaltail	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>						X		
Violet-throated Metaltail	<i>Metallura baroni</i>							X	
Glowing Puffleg	<i>Eriocnemis vestita</i>						X		
Brown Inca	<i>Coeligena wilsoni</i>	X							
Collared Inca	<i>Coeligena torquata</i>						X		
Buff-winged Starfrontlet	<i>Coeligena lutetiae</i>								X
Rainbow Starfrontlet	<i>Coeligena iris</i>		X						

Crimson-mantled Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes rivolii</i>
Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>
Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>
Guayaquil Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus gayaquilensis</i>
Stout-billed Cinclodes	<i>Cinclodes excelsior</i>
Bar-winged Cinclodes	<i>Cinclodes fuscus</i>
Pacific Hornero	<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>
Andean Tit-Spinetail	<i>Leptasthenura andicola</i>
Azara's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>
Dark-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albigularis</i>
Slaty Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis brachyura</i>
Blackish-headed Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis tithys</i>
White-browed Spinetail	<i>Hellmayrea gularis</i>
Ash-browed Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca curtata</i>
Line-cheeked Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca antisimensis</i>
Many-striped Canastero	<i>Asthenes flammulata</i>
Equatorial Graytail	<i>Xenerpestes singularis</i>
Pearled Treerunner	<i>Margarornis squamiger</i>
Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia variegaticeps</i>
Montane Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>
Rufous-necked Foliage-gleaner	<i>Syndactyla ruficollis</i>
Western Woodhaunter	<i>Hyloctistes virgatus</i>
Bamboo Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabazenops dorsalis</i>
Black-billed Treehunter	<i>Thripadectes melanorhynchus</i>
Henna-hooded Foliage-gleaner	<i>Hylocryptus erythrocephalus</i>
Streaked Xenops	<i>Xenops rutilans</i>
Plain-brown Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>
Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>
Ocellated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus ocellatus</i>

						X	X		
X						X			
						X			
X	♪								
								X	
								X	
X	X						X		X
								X	
		♪				X	♪		♪
			X			♪			
♪									
	X								
						X			
				X					♪
		X						♪	
					X			X	
X									
					X				
		♪	X						
♪									
						X			
					♪				
	X								
X						X			X
X									
X	X		X			X			
			X			X			
						X			

Gray-headed Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza griseiceps</i>			x					
Hairy-crested Antbird	<i>Rhegmatorhina melanosticta</i>					x			
Spot-backed Antbird	<i>Hylophylax naevius</i>					♪			
Barred Antthrush	<i>Chamaeza mollissima</i>						♪		
Undulated Antpitta	<i>Grallaria squamigera</i>						x		
Scaled Antpitta	<i>Grallaria guatemalensis</i>					♪			
Plain-backed Antpitta	<i>Grallaria haplonota</i>					♪			
Chestnut-crowned Antpitta	<i>Grallaria ruficapilla</i>							♪	♪
Watkins's Antpitta	<i>Grallaria watkinsi</i>	x							
Jocotoco Antpitta	<i>Grallaria ridgelyi</i>							x	
Chestnut-naped Antpitta	<i>Grallaria nuchalis</i>						♪		
Rufous Antpitta	<i>Grallaria rufula</i>						♪		♪
Tawny Antpitta	<i>Grallaria quitensis</i>								x
Thrush-like Antpitta	<i>Myrmothera campanisona</i>					♪			
Slate-crowned Antpitta	<i>Grallaricula nana</i>						♪		
Ash-colored Tapaculo	<i>Myornis senilis</i>						♪		
Blackish Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus latrans</i>			x			♪	x	
White-crowned Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus atratus</i>			x					
Chusquea Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus parkeri</i>						x		
Elegant Crescentchest	<i>Melanopareia elegans</i>								x
Sooty-headed Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>			x		x			
Black-capped Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias nigrocapillus</i>						x		
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>					♪			
Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>					♪			
Foothill Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis olallai</i>				x				
Pacific Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis subplacens</i>	x							x
Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>						x		
White-crested Elaenia	<i>Elaenia albiceps</i>			x					
Mottle-backed Elaenia	<i>Elaenia gigas</i>			x		x			
Highland Elaenia	<i>Elaenia obscura</i>						x		

Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>
White-tailed Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus poecilocercus</i>
White-banded Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus stictopterus</i>
White-throated Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>
Black-crested Tit-Tyrant	<i>Anairetes nigrocristatus</i>
Yellow Tyrannulet	<i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>
Tawny-crowned Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Euscarthmus meloryphus</i>
Loja Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius flavidifrons</i>
Golden-faced Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius chrysops</i>
Ecuadorian Tyrannulet	<i>Phylloscartes gualaquizae</i>
Streak-necked Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes striaticollis</i>
Olive-striped Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>
Slaty-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>
Ornate Flycatcher	<i>Myiotriccus ornatus</i>
White-bellied Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Myiornis albiventris</i>
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>
White-eyed Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus zosterops</i>
Black-throated Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus granadensis</i>
Black-and-white Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilotriccus capitalis</i>
Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilotriccus latirostris</i>
Golden-winged Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilotriccus calopterus</i>
Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>
Fulvous-breasted Flatbill	<i>Rhynchocyclus fulvipectus</i>
Yellow-olive Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>
Orange-eyed Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias traylori</i>
Olive-faced Flatbill	<i>Tolmomyias viridiceps</i>
White-throated Spadebill	<i>Platyrrinchus mystaceus</i>
Orange-banded Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus lintoni</i>
Olive-chested Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus cryptoxanthus</i>
Bran-colored Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>

x							x		x
		x							
						♪			♪
								x	
		x							
x									
	x	x							x
♪		x							
			x		♪				
			x	x	x				x
						x			
x				x	♪				
x					x				♪
x				x	x				
					x				
x									
						x			
							♪		
					x				
			x		x	x	♪		
				x					
x	x				♪				
					♪				
			x		♪				
x									
							x		
					x				
	x								

Sulphur-rumped Myiobius	<i>Myiobius barbatus</i>
Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus</i>
Cinnamon Flycatcher	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus</i>
Cliff Flycatcher	<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>
Euler's Flycatcher	<i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i>
Gray-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Lathrotriccus griseipectus</i>
Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>
Western Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>
Tumbes Pewee	<i>Contopus punensis</i>
Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
Paramo Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola alpina</i>
Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant	<i>Myiotheretes striaticollis</i>
Smoky Bush-Tyrant	<i>Myiotheretes fumigatus</i>
Red-rumped Bush-Tyrant	<i>Cnemarchus erythropygius</i>
Jelski's Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca jelskii</i>
Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis</i>
Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor</i>
Long-tailed Tyrant	<i>Colonia colonus</i>
Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>
Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>
Gray-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i>
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
Lemon-browed Flycatcher	<i>Conopias cinchoneti</i>
Baird's Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes bairdii</i>
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
Snowy-throated Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus niveigularis</i>
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>
Sooty-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus phaeocephalus</i>

x									
				x					
						x			x
									x
					♪				
x	♪								
					x				
					x				
x	x								x
x	x				x	x			x
	x								x
								x	
			x						
						♪			
								x	
			♪						
									x
							x		
					x				x
			x	x	x	♪			
x				x	x				
					x				
					x				x
				♪					x
	x								x
x	x				♪				x
x									
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x
x		x							
	x								

Lesser Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus decurtatus</i>
Turquoise Jay	<i>Cyanolyca turcosa</i>
Violaceous Jay	<i>Cyanocorax violaceus</i>
White-tailed Jay	<i>Cyanocorax mystacalis</i>
Inca Jay	<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>
Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
Brown-bellied Swallow	<i>Orochelidon murina</i>
Pale-footed Swallow	<i>Orochelidon flavipes</i>
White-banded Swallow	<i>Atticora fasciata</i>
White-thighed Swallow	<i>Atticora tibialis</i>
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>
Chestnut-collared Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon rufocollaris</i>
Southern Nightingale Wren	<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
Mountain Wren	<i>Troglodytes solstitialis</i>
Grass Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>
Fasciated Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus fasciatus</i>
Thrush-like Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus turdinus</i>
Plain-tailed Wren	<i>Thryothorus euophrys</i>
Coraya Wren	<i>Thryothorus coraya</i>
Speckle-breasted Wren	<i>Thryothorus sclateri</i>
Bay Wren	<i>Thryothorus nigricapillus</i>
Rufous Wren	<i>Cinnycerthia unirufa</i>
White-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>
Gray-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>
Song Wren	<i>Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus</i>
Tropical Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>
Black-capped Donacobius	<i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>
Andean Solitaire	<i>Myadestes ralloides</i>

X									
						X			X
					X				X
	X								
				X					X
X		X	X	X	X	X	X		X
								X	X
						X			
			X	X	X				
					X				X
X	X		X	X	X				X
	X								X
									X
						X			♪
X	X	X			X	♪	♪		X
						♪			X
								♪	
	X								X
					X				
						♪			♪
					X				
	X								
X									
						X			X
					♪				
X									
♪									
	X								X
					X				X
♪						♪			

Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus fuscater</i>
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>
Plumbeous-backed Thrush	<i>Turdus reevei</i>
Ecuadorian Thrush	<i>Turdus maculirostris</i>
Black-billed Thrush	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>
Marañon Thrush	<i>Turdus maranonicus</i>
Great Thrush	<i>Turdus fuscater</i>
Chiguanco Thrush	<i>Turdus chiguanco</i>
Glossy-black Thrush	<i>Turdus serranus</i>
White-necked Thrush	<i>Turdus albicollis</i>
Long-tailed Mockingbird	<i>Mimus longicaudatus</i>
Black-faced Tanager	<i>Schistochlamys melanopsis</i>
Magpie Tanager	<i>Cissopis leverianus</i>
White-capped Tanager	<i>Sericossypha albocristata</i>
Superciliaried Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus superciliaris</i>
Black-headed Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus verticalis</i>
Gray-hooded Bush-Tanager	<i>Cnemoscopus rubrirostris</i>
Rufous-chested Tanager	<i>Thlypopsis ornata</i>
Flame-crested Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus cristatus</i>
White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
White-lined Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>
Masked Crimson Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus nigrogularis</i>
Silver-beaked Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>
Lemon-rumped Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus icteronotus</i>
Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
Blue-capped Tanager	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>
Blue-and-yellow Tanager	<i>Thraupis bonariensis</i>
Orange-throated Tanager	<i>Wetmorethraupis sterrhopteron</i>
Hooded Mountain-Tanager	<i>Buthraupis montana</i>

		♪					♪		
X			X	X	X				
	X	X							X
X	X						X		♪
					X				X
						X			
						X	X	X	X
		X				X			X
				X	X				
	X								X
						X			
						X			
						X			
						X	X		
				X	X				
X									
			X		X				
					X				
			X	X	X				X
X									
X	X		X	X	X	X	X		X
X			X	X	X				X
		X				X			
									♪
					X				
						X			

Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus</i>						X			X
Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus igniventris</i>								X	X
Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus somptuosus</i>									X
Grass-green Tanager	<i>Chlorornis riefferii</i>						♪			
Golden-crowned Tanager	<i>Iridosornis rufivertex</i>						X			
Fawn-breasted Tanager	<i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i>				X			X		
Orange-eared Tanager	<i>Chlorochrysa calliparaea</i>			X						
Silver-backed Tanager	<i>Tangara viridicollis</i>		X					X		
Masked Tanager	<i>Tangara nigrocincta</i>					X				
Blue-necked Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>	X		X	X	X				X
Yellow-bellied Tanager	<i>Tangara xanthogastra</i>					X				
Spotted Tanager	<i>Tangara punctata</i>				X					X
Blue-and-black Tanager	<i>Tangara vassorii</i>		X					X		
Beryl-spangled Tanager	<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>							X		
Turquoise Tanager	<i>Tangara mexicana</i>					X				X
Paradise Tanager	<i>Tangara chilensis</i>				X	X				X
Opal-rumped Tanager	<i>Tangara velia</i>					X				
Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>	X		X	X	X				X
Golden-eared Tanager	<i>Tangara chrysotis</i>				X	X				
Saffron-crowned Tanager	<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>							X		
Flame-faced Tanager	<i>Tangara parzudakii</i>	X						X		
Green-and-gold Tanager	<i>Tangara schrankii</i>			X	X	X				
Golden Tanager	<i>Tangara arthus</i>				X	X				
Silver-throated Tanager	<i>Tangara icterocephala</i>	X								
Swallow Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>				X	X				
Black-faced Dacnis	<i>Dacnis lineata</i>			X	X	X				X
Yellow-bellied Dacnis	<i>Dacnis flaviventer</i>					X				
Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>			X						
Purple Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>					X				
Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>	X		X		X				

Guira Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis guira</i>					X				X
Yellow-backed Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis</i>					X				
Blue-backed Conebill	<i>Conirostrum sitticolor</i>						X			
Capped Conebill	<i>Conirostrum albifrons</i>						X			
Tit-like Dacnis	<i>Xenodacnis parina</i>								X	
Glossy Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa lafresnayii</i>						X			X
White-sided Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>		X				X			X
Masked Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa cyanea</i>		X				X			X
Yellow-whiskered Bush-Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus parvirostris</i>						X			
Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus flavigularis</i>	X		X	X					
Ashy-throated Bush-Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus canigularis</i>	X			X					
Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	X		X	X	X				X
Dull-colored Grassquit	<i>Tiaris obscurus</i>									X
Slate-colored Grosbeak	<i>Saltator grossus</i>	X				X				
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>	X		X	X	X				X
Black-winged Saltator	<i>Saltator atripennis</i>	X								
Grayish Saltator	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>			X		X				
Black-cowled Saltator	<i>Saltator nigriceps</i>		X							X
Streaked Saltator	<i>Saltator striatipectus</i>		X				X			X
Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak	<i>Parkerthraustes humeralis</i>					X				
Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>		X				X	X	X	X
Yellow-browed Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus aurifrons</i>			X		X	X			X
Tumbes Sparrow	<i>Aimophila stolzmanni</i>									X
Plumbeous Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus unicolor</i>								X	
Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus plebejus</i>									X
Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	X	X							X
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	X	X			X				X
Variable Seedeater	<i>Sporophila corvina</i>	X								
Black-and-white Seedeater	<i>Sporophila luctuosa</i>					X				
Yellow-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>						X			

Chestnut-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila castaneiventris</i>					X				X
Chestnut-throated Seedeater	<i>Sporophila telasco</i>	X								
Thick-billed Seed-Finch	<i>Oryzoborus funereus</i>	X								
Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch	<i>Oryzoborus angolensis</i>				X		X			X
Black-billed Seed-Finch	<i>Oryzoborus atrirostris</i>						X			X
Band-tailed Seedeater	<i>Catamenia analis</i>							X		
Plain-colored Seedeater	<i>Catamenia inornata</i>								X	X
Black-striped Sparrow	<i>Arremonops conirostris</i>	X								
Orange-billed Sparrow	<i>Arremon aurantirostris</i>	X			♪	♪	X			
Black-capped Sparrow	<i>Arremon abeillei</i>		X							X
Stripe-headed Brush-Finch	<i>Arremon torquatus</i>								X	
Pale-naped Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes pallidinucha</i>									X
Rufous-naped Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes latinuchus</i>							X		X
White-winged Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes leucopterus</i>			X				X		
White-headed Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes albiceps</i>									X
Pale-headed Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes pallidiceps</i>								X	
Higland Hepatic Tanager	<i>Piranga lutea</i>		X	♪						X
Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>				X	X	X			X
White-winged Tanager	<i>Piranga leucoptera</i>	♪								
Southern Yellow Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus chrysogaster</i>		X	X					X	X
Blue-black Grosbeak	<i>Cyanocompsa cyanoides</i>	X					♪			
Tropical Parula	<i>Parula pitiayumi</i>	X	X	X	X	X	X			X
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>						X	X		X
Olive-crowned Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis semiflava</i>	X								
Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>					X	X			
Slate-throated Redstart	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	X		X	X	X	X		X	
Spectacled Redstart	<i>Myioborus melanocephalus</i>							X		X
Gray-and-gold Warbler	<i>Basileuterus fraseri</i>	X	X	X						X
Black-crested Warbler	<i>Basileuterus nigrocristatus</i>			X					♪	X
Russet-crowned Warbler	<i>Basileuterus coronatus</i>							♪	X	♪

Three-banded Warbler	<i>Basileuterus trifasciatus</i>
Three-striped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>
Buff-rumped Warbler	<i>Phaeothlypis fulvicauda</i>
Russet-backed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>
Chestnut-headed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius wagleri</i>
Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>
Yellow-billed Cacique	<i>Amblycercus holosericeus</i>
White-edged Oriole	<i>Icterus graceannae</i>
Yellow-tailed Oriole	<i>Icterus mesomelas</i>
Moriche Oriole	<i>Icterus cayanensis</i>
Scrub Blackbird	<i>Dives warszewiczi</i>
Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
Peruvian Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella bellicosa</i>
Hooded Siskin	<i>Carduelis magellanica</i>
Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>
Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>
Golden-rumped Euphonia	<i>Euphonia cyanocephala</i>
White-lored Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chrysopasta</i>
Bronze-green Euphonia	<i>Euphonia mesochrysa</i>
White-vented Euphonia	<i>Euphonia minuta</i>
Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>

		X							X
				X					
♪					X				
				X	X				X
X									
					X				X
	X				X				
						♪			
	X								X
	X								X
					X				
X	X						X		X
					X				X
							X		
		X						X	
		X							
X	X				X				X
							X		
					X				
				♪					
					♪				
X			X	X	X				X
									X

SEEN = 476

HEARD-ONLY = 60

GRAND TOTAL = 536

